

Supporting Students with Medical Conditions Policy

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Statement of Equality

We have carefully considered and analysed the impact of this policy on equality and the possible implications for students with protected characteristics, as part of our commitment to meet the Public Sector Equality Duty (PSED) requirement to have due regard to the need to eliminate discrimination, advance equality of opportunity and foster good relations.

Aims

This policy aims to ensure that:

- Students, staff and parents understand how our school will support students with medical conditions.
- Students with medical conditions are properly supported to allow them to access the same education as other students, including school trips and sporting activities.

The Headteacher will implement this policy by:

- Making sure sufficient staff are suitably trained;
- Making staff aware of students' conditions, where appropriate.
- Making sure there are cover arrangements to ensure someone is always available to support students with medical conditions.
- Providing supply teachers with appropriate information about the policy and relevant students.
- Developing and monitoring individual healthcare plans (IHPs).
- The named person with responsibility for implementing this policy is the school Operations Manager.

Legislation and Statutory Responsibilities

This policy meets the requirements under Section 100 of the Children and Families Act 2014, which places a duty on governing boards to make arrangements for supporting students at their school with medical conditions.

It is also based on the Department for Education (DfE)'s statutory guidance on supporting students with medical conditions at school.

This policy also complies with our funding agreement and articles of association.



Roles and Responsibilities

The Local Governing Body

The Local Governing Body has ultimate responsibility to make the necessary arrangements to support students with medical conditions. The Trust Board will ensure that sufficient staff have received suitable training and are competent before they are responsible for supporting children with medical conditions.

The Headteacher

The Headteacher will:

- Make sure all staff are aware of this policy and understand their role in its implementation.
- Ensure that there is a sufficient number of trained staff available to implement this policy and deliver against all individual healthcare plans (IHPs), including in contingency and emergency situations.
- Ensure that all staff who need to know are aware of a child's condition.
- Take overall responsibility for the development of IHPs.
- Make sure that school staff are appropriately insured and aware that they are insured to support students in this way.
- Contact the school nursing service in the case of any student who has a medical condition that
 may require support at school, but who has not yet been brought to the attention of the school
 nurse.
- Ensure that systems are in place for obtaining information about a child's medical needs and that this information is kept up to date.

Staff

Supporting students with medical conditions during school hours is not the sole responsibility of one person. Any member of staff may be asked to provide support to students with medical conditions, although they will not be required to do so. This includes the administration of medicines.

Those staff who take on the responsibility to support students with medical conditions will receive sufficient and suitable training, and will achieve the necessary level of competency before doing so.

Teachers will take into account the needs of students with medical conditions that they teach. All staff will know what to do and respond accordingly when they become aware that a student with a medical condition needs help.

Parents

Parents will:

• Provide the school with sufficient and up-to-date information about their child's medical needs.

- Be involved in the development and review of their child's IHP and may be involved in its drafting.
- Carry out any action they have agreed to as part of the implementation of the IHP, e.g. provide
 medicines and equipment, and ensure they or another nominated adult are contactable at all
 times.

Students

Students with medical conditions will often be best placed to provide information about how their condition affects them. Students should be fully involved in discussions about their medical support needs and contribute as much as possible to the development of their IHPs. They are also expected to comply with their IHPs.

School Nurses and Other Healthcare Professionals

Our school nursing service will notify the school when a student has been identified as having a medical condition that will require support in school. This will be before the student starts school, wherever possible. They may also support staff to implement a child's IHP.

Healthcare professionals, such as GPs and paediatricians, will liaise with the school's nurses and notify them of any students identified as having a medical condition. They may also provide advice on developing IHPs.

Equal Opportunities

Our school is clear about the need to actively support students with medical conditions to participate in school trips and visits, or in sporting activities, and not prevent them from doing so.

The school will consider what reasonable adjustments need to be made to enable these students to participate fully and safely on school trips, visits and sporting activities.

Risk assessments will be carried out so that planning arrangements take account of any steps needed to ensure that students with medical conditions are included. In doing so, students, their parents and any relevant healthcare professionals will be consulted.

Being notified that a child has a medical condition

When the school is notified that a student has a medical condition, the process outlined below will be followed to decide whether the student requires an IHP.

The school will make every effort to ensure that arrangements are put into place within 2 weeks, or by the beginning of the relevant term for students who are new to our school.

See Appendix A



Individual Healthcare Plans (IHPs)

The Headteacher has overall responsibility for the development of IHPs for students with medical conditions. This is delegated between the SENCo, Family Liaison Officer and office staff including first aiders.

Plans will be reviewed at least annually, or earlier if there is evidence that the student's needs have changed.

Plans will be developed with the student's best interests in mind and will set out:

- What needs to be done
- When
- By whom

Not all students with a medical condition will require an IHP. It will be agreed with a healthcare professional and the parents when an IHP would be inappropriate or disproportionate. This will be based on evidence. If there is no consensus, the Headteacher will make the final decision.

Plans will be drawn up in partnership with the school, parents and a relevant healthcare professional, such as the school nurse, specialist or paediatrician, who can best advise on the student's specific needs. The student will be involved wherever appropriate.

IHPs will be linked to, or become part of, any education, health and care (EHC) plan. If a student has SEN but does not have an EHC plan, the SEN will be mentioned in the IHP.

The level of detail in the plan will depend on the complexity of the child's condition and how much support is needed. The individual with responsibility for developing IHPs, will consider the following when deciding what information to record on IHPs:

The medical condition, its triggers, signs, symptoms and treatments.

The student's resulting needs, including medication (dose, side effects and storage) and other

treatments, time, facilities, equipment, testing, access to food and drink where this is used to manage their condition, dietary requirements and environmental issues, e.g. crowded corridors, travel time between lessons.

Specific support for the student's educational, social and emotional needs. For example, how absences will be managed, requirements for extra time to complete exams, use of rest periods or additional support in catching up with lessons, counselling sessions.

The level of support needed, including in emergencies. If a student is self-managing their medication, this will be clearly stated with appropriate arrangements for monitoring.

Who will provide this support, their training needs, expectations of their role and confirmation of proficiency to provide support for the student's medical condition from a healthcare professional, and cover arrangements for when they are unavailable



Who in the school needs to be aware of the student's condition and the support required.

Arrangements for written permission from parents and the Headteacher for medication to be administered by a member of staff, or self-administered by the student during school hours.

Separate arrangements or procedures required for school trips or other school activities outside of the normal school timetable that will ensure the student can participate, e.g. risk assessments.

Where confidentiality issues are raised by the parent/student, the designated individuals to be entrusted with information about the student's condition.

What to do in an emergency, including who to contact, and contingency arrangements.

Managing Medications

Prescription and non-prescription medicines will only be administered at school:

- When it would be detrimental to the student's health or school attendance not to do so; and
- Where we have parents' written consent or completed and signed a 'Request for storage and administration of medicine in school' form.

Over the counter medications should be given at home before school if possible. If they require doses at school the medication should be age appropriate for the student.

The only exception to this is where the medicines have been prescribed to the student without the knowledge of the parents.

Student under 16 will not be given medicine containing aspirin unless prescribed by a doctor.

Anyone giving a student any medication (for example, for pain relief) will first check maximum dosages and when the previous dosage was taken. Parents will always be informed.

A first aid certificate does not constitute appropriate training in supporting children with medical conditions. Should training be provided with any medicines supplied, the parents should inform the school and provide the appropriate contact details of the doctor/consultant so training can be arranged / discussed.

The school will only accept prescribed medicines that are:

- In-date;
- Labelled.
- Provided in the original container, as dispensed by the pharmacist, and include instructions for administration, dosage and storage.

The school will accept insulin that is inside and insulin pen or pump rather than its original container, but it must be in date.



All medicines will be stored safely; In a secure locked cupboard. Students will know the location of where their medicines are stored and will be accessible with an appropriate member of staff who has access to the key is kept at all times.

Drugs/medicines that are required to be stored in a fridge will be in a secure location which cannot be accessed by the students directly.

Controlled Drugs

<u>Controlled drugs</u> are prescription medicines that are controlled under the <u>Misuse of Drugs Regulations</u> <u>2001</u> and subsequent amendments, such as morphine or methadone.

All other controlled drugs are kept in a secure cupboard in the school office/medical room and only named staff have access.

Controlled drugs will be easily accessible in an emergency and a record of any doses used and the amount held will be kept.

Under no circumstances should an untrained member of staff administer a controlled drug unless directed to do so by emergency services.

Students Managing Their Own Needs

Students are not to carry drugs around the school premises. However, where students have a medical condition such as asthma, allergies, diabetes or epilepsy and who are competent, they will be encouraged to take responsibility for managing their own medicines and procedures. This will be discussed with parents, and it will be reflected in their IHPs.

Staff will not force a student to take a medicine or carry out a necessary procedure if they refuse, but will follow the procedure agreed in the IHP and inform parents so that an alternative option can be considered, if necessary.

Students that carry the types of medications mentioned above are responsible for ensuring they are secure in their bags. Should their bag become misplaced/lost, they are to alert a member of staff immediately to ensure it's found and content checked.

Unacceptable Practice

School staff should use their discretion and judge each case individually with reference to the student's IHP, but it is generally not acceptable to:

- Prevent students from easily accessing their inhalers and medication, and administering their medication when and where necessary.
- Assume that every student with the same condition requires the same treatment;
- Ignore the views of the student or their parents.
- Ignore medical evidence or opinion (although this may be challenged).

- Send children with medical conditions home frequently for reasons associated with their medical condition or prevent them from staying for normal school activities, including lunch, unless this is specified in their IHPs.
- If the student becomes ill, send them to the school office or medical room unaccompanied or with someone unsuitable.
- Penalise students for their attendance record if their absences are related to their medical condition, e.g. hospital appointments.
- Prevent students from drinking, eating or taking toilet or other breaks whenever they need to in order to manage their medical condition effectively.
- Require parents, or otherwise make them feel obliged, to attend school to administer
 medication or provide medical support to their student, including with toileting issues. No
 parent should have to give up working because the school is failing to support their child's
 medical needs.
- Prevent students from participating, or create unnecessary barriers to students participating in any aspect of school life, including school trips, e.g. by requiring parents to accompany their child.
- Administer, or ask students to administer, medicine in school toilets.

Emergency Procedures

Staff will follow the school's normal emergency procedures (for example, calling 999). All students' IHPs will clearly set out what constitutes an emergency and will explain what to do.

If a student needs to be taken to hospital, staff will stay with the student until the parent arrives, or accompany the student to hospital by ambulance.

Training

Staff who are responsible for supporting students with medical needs will receive suitable and sufficient training to do so.

The training will be identified during the development or review of IHPs. Staff who provide support to students with medical conditions will be included in meetings where this is discussed.

The relevant healthcare professionals will lead on identifying the type and level of training required and will agree this with member of school staff responsible for wring the IHP. Training will be kept up to date.

Training will:

- Be sufficient to ensure that staff are competent and have confidence in their ability to support the students;
- Fulfil the requirements in the IHPs;
- Help staff to have an understanding of the specific medical conditions they are being asked to deal with, their implications and preventative measures.

Healthcare professionals will provide confirmation of the proficiency of staff in a medical procedure, or in providing medication.

All staff will receive training so that they are aware of this policy and understand their role in implementing it, for example, with preventative and emergency measures so they can recognise and act quickly when a problem occurs. This will be provided for new staff during their induction.

Record Keeping

The Local Governing Body will ensure that written records are kept of all medicine administered to students for as long as these students are at the school. Parents will be informed if their student has been unwell at school.

IHPs are kept in a readily accessible place which all staff are aware of.

Liability and Indemnity

The Local Governing Body will ensure that the appropriate level of insurance is in place and appropriately reflects the school's level of risk.

The schools are covered by the Risk Protection Arrangement.

https://www.gov.uk/guidance/therisk-protection-arrangement-rpa-for-schools. This has employer's liability and professional indemnity cover.

Complaints

Parents with a complaint about their child's medical condition should discuss these directly with the Head of year in the first instance. If they cannot resolve the matter, they will direct parents to the school's Complaints Policy.

Monitoring Arrangements

This policy will be reviewed annually.

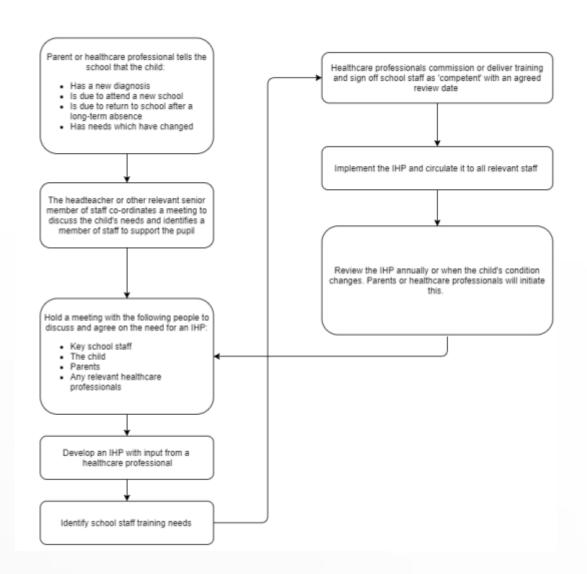
Links to Other Policies

This policy links to the following policies:

- Accessibility Plan
- Complaints Policy
- Equality Statement and Objectives
- First Aid Policy
- Health and Safety Policy

- Safeguarding and Child Protection Policy
- Special Educational Needs Information Report and Policy

Appendix A: Being notified a child has a medical condition



Equality Impact Assessment

Who is the policy or process	Students	Employe	Employees		rs/ tees	Volunteers	Visitors	
intended for?		$\overline{\mathbf{A}}$	$\overline{\checkmark}$		1		$\overline{\checkmark}$	
Status of the notice or process	New policy or process			Existing policy or process				
Status of the policy or process:				✓				
Analysis								
Protected Characteristic	Impact analysis			Evaluation of impact analysis				
Protected Characteristic	Positive	Neutral	Ne	gative	Explanation of impact analysis			
Age:		$\overline{\checkmark}$						
Disability:		$\overline{\checkmark}$						
Sex:		$\overline{\checkmark}$						
Gender reassignment:		$\overline{\checkmark}$						
Race:		V						
Religion or belief:		$\overline{\checkmark}$						
Sexual orientation:		$\overline{\checkmark}$						
Marriage or civil partnership:		V						
Pregnancy and maternity:		$\overline{\checkmark}$						
Student groups (PP/SEN/CLA):		$\overline{\checkmark}$						
Evaluation and decision making								
Summary of action taken:								
Final decision:								